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Office of the President

April 15, 2005

Ms. Gloria Macapagal Arroyo President Republic of the Philippines Malacanang Palace J.P. Laurel St., San Miguel Manila, NCR 1005 Phillipines

Dear President Arroyo:

I am writing on behalf of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York. The Association is an independent non-governmental organization with a membership of more than 22,000 lawyers, judges, law professors and government officials, principally from New York City but also from throughout the United States and from 50 other countries. Founded in 1870, the Association has a long history of dedication to human rights, notably through its Committee on International Human Rights, which investigates and reports on human rights conditions around the world.

We write to express our grave concerns over the recent assassination attempt against Romeo T. Capulong. Mr. Capulong is a leading human rights lawyer in the Philippines and also serves as an *ad litem* judge of the United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. Most recently, he has been serving as counsel to striking workers at Hacienda Luisita, the sugar estate owned by the family of former President Corazon Aquino.

On March 7, 2005, unidentified gunmen tried to kill Mr. Capulong at his farmhouse in Nueva Ecija. This plot was apparently connected to Mr. Capulong's work with the Hacienda Luisita strikers and seems to fit within a larger scheme of intimidation aimed at political activists, particularly those identified with such organizations as BAYAN MUNA, BAYAN, Anakpawis and GABRIELA. As you know, Philippine military and police attacked the Hacienda Luisita picket line last November, killing seven and wounding many. Since then, death squads have killed supporters Abelardo Ladera, a city councilor; William Tadena, a priest; and Marcelino Beltran, a peasant leader and a key witness to the November massacre. Five more individuals have been abducted and

are believed dead. Human rights groups have documented that in January and February of this year alone, 40 political activists have been killed or otherwise brutalized by military or paramilitary forces in the Philippines.

We are deeply troubled by this pattern of killings, abductions and general intimidation. We strongly urge you to publicly denounce these acts and to conduct an open and thorough investigation of them. We further ask that you take all affirmative steps necessary to ensure the safety of Judge Capulong. His safety will be an ongoing concern of the international legal community.

Thank you for your attention to this very important matter.

Sincerely,

Bettin B. Pewan

Bettina B. Plevan

Cc: Mr. Purificacion Quisumbing Commissioner Commission on Human Rights SAAC Bldg., Commonwealth Avenue U.P. Complex, Diliman, Quezon City PHILIPPINES Eduardo R.C. Capulong Acting Assistant Professor The Lawyering Program New York University 245 Sullivan Street New York, N.Y. 10012-1301

Sec. Teresita Quintos-Deles OPAPP (office of the Presidential Adviser on the Peace Process) Government Peace Negotiating Panel for Talks with the CPP-NPA-NDF 4th Flr. Agustin 1 Bldg. Emerald Ave. Ortigas Center Pasig City, Philippines

Mr. Avelino J. Cruz Jr. Secretary, Department of National Defense Room 301 DND Bldg., Camp Emilio Aguinaldo E. de los Santos Avenue, Quezon City PHILIPPINES

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